

Survey of American College Students 2022: Use and Assessment of the College Tutoring Service

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THE QUESTIONNAIRE

1. Please fill in the following contact information. If you win the drawing your Amazon card will be sent to this email address.

- A. Name:
- B. Name of College that You Attend:
- C. Email Address:

2. How old are you? (answer in number of years) e.g., "19" Or "23" Do not include fractions or descriptive phrases such as "years old"

3. Choose the phrase which best describes where you grew up before you went to college. If more than one answer applies to you, choose the one that you feel best reflects who you believe that you are.

- A. I grew up in a major city with more than 350,000 people
- B. I grew up in a small or medium sized city with less than 350,000 people.
- C. I grew up in a suburban area
- D. I grew up in a rural area.

4. I grew up mostly in:

- A. The South
- B. The Northeast
- C. The Midwest
- D. The West
- E. Abroad
- F. Abroad

5. This semester I am a:

- A. First Year Student
- B. Sophomore
- C. Junior
- D. Senior

6. The approximate annual income level of my family of origin (your Mom &/or Dad or legal guardian) was:

- A. For students over the age of 35 use your current family income.
- B. Less than \$50,000 per year
- C. \$50,000 to \$90,000 per year
- D. \$90,000+ to \$150,000 per year
- E. \$150,000 to \$250,000 per year
- F. More than \$250,000

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7. How would you describe your relationship with organized religion?
- A. I practice a religion thoroughly and consider my religion to be a very important part of my life.
 - B. I practice a religion and try to attend regular services and to participate as much as I can.
 - C. I identify with a religion but can't say I put a lot of effort into practicing it.
 - D. I don't really believe in or practice an organized religion.
8. Choose the phrase that best describes your political views:
- A. Very Left Wing
 - B. Liberal
 - C. Middle of the Road
 - D. Conservative
 - E. Very Right Wing
9. Which phrase best describes your college academic performance? (If you have not yet received any grades choose what your tests and other experiences suggest will be your grades)
- A. A or A- average or more
 - B. B or B+ average
 - C. C or C+ average
 - D. D or D+ average or less
10. Choose the phrase that best describes your academic major or likely major:
- A. Business, Economics or Finance
 - B. Fine Arts or Performing Arts
 - C. Biology, Physics, Chemistry, Pre-Med
 - D. Engineering, Mathematics, Computer Science
 - E. Philosophy, History, English, Classics, Languages
 - F. Psychology, Sociology, Political Science, Anthropology or other Social Science
 - G. Education/Library Science
 - H. Law/Criminal Justice/ Law enforcement
 - I. Health-related Occupational/Nursing/Public Health
 - J. Communications/Journalism

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11. You are:

- A. Male
- B. Female
- C. Transgender

12. Currently you live:

- A. At home with my parents or guardian
- B. Off campus with others who are not my parents or guardian
- C. Off campus alone
- D. In Fraternity or Sorority Supplied Housing
- E. On campus in the dorms or college-provided suites

13. Which phrase best describes your current employment situation:

- A. I don't have a full or part time job.
- B. I have a part time job.
- C. I have a full time job.

14. Which phrase best describes your sexual orientation?

- A. Heterosexual or "straight"
- B. Homosexual or "gay"
- C. Bisexual

15. Which category best captures your highest overall SAT or ACT score? The SAT score is based on the new 1600 point standard so if you were tested under the old 2400 point standard it would be 2/3 of this score.

- A. 30 or over ACT or 1350 or over SAT
- B. 24-29 ACT or 1170 to 1349 SAT
- C. 20-23 ACT or 1050 to 1169 SAT
- D. 17-19 ACT or 900 to 1050 SAT
- E. 16 or Under ACT or Under 900 SAT
- F. Never Took Either Test

16. Which description of race/ethnicity best describes you?

- A. White or Caucasian
- B. Black or African American
- C. Hispanic or Latino
- D. Asian or Asian American
- E. American Indian or Alaska Native/Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander
- Mixed Race

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17. Which phrase best describes the religion that you practice or identify with?
- A. I don't really practice or identify with a religion
 - B. Catholicism
 - C. Evangelical Protestant
 - D. Protestant (non-Evangelical)
 - E. Judaism
 - F. Islam
 - G. Christianity (non-denominational)
 - H. Other
18. Have you ever used your current or any prior colleges' tutoring services?
- A. Yes
 - B. No
19. Since the onset of the pandemic, have you participated in an online tutoring session?
- A. Yes
 - B. No
20. How many of each of the following have you taken since the onset of the pandemic?
- A. Online or At a Distance Tutoring Sessions
 - B. In-Person Tutoring Sessions
21. If you have used your college's tutoring services, how would you describe your overall general experience?
- A. Basically worthless
 - B. Not very helpful
 - C. Somewhat helpful
 - D. Helpful
 - E. Very helpful
22. How do you perceive the value of online tutoring?
- A. Extremely valuable
 - B. Very valuable
 - C. Somewhat valuable
 - D. Not so valuable
 - E. Not at all valuable
 - F. Other (please specify)

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Characteristics of the sample

Public or private college

	#
Public	714
Private	472
Total	1186

Type of college or Carnegie class

	#
Research university, very high activity	351
Research university, high activity	178
Doctoral/ Research university	130
Master's	245
Baccalaureate	271
Special focus	11
Total	1186

Tuition, \$

	#
Less than \$9,800	290
\$9,800 + - \$11,500	144
\$11,500 + - \$15,000	252
\$15,000 + - \$50,000	205
\$50,000 + - \$58,000	169
More than \$58,000	126
Total	1186

Enrollment

	#
Less than 2,500	163
2,500 + - 8,000	376
8,000 + 18,000	304
More than 18,000	343
Total	1186

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Age of respondent

	#
18 and under	225
19	222
20	199
21	136
22	82
23 - 25	103
26 - 35	115
Over 35	80
Undetermined age	24
Total	1186

Religion

	#
I don't really practice or identify with a religion	395
Catholicism	307
Evangelical Protestant	64
Protestant (non-Evangelical)	106
Judaism	30
Islam	28
Christianity (non-denominational)	253
Other	3
Total	1186

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Field of study

	#
Business, Economics or Finance	193
Fine Arts or Performing Arts	86
Biology, Physics, Chemistry, Pre-Med	298
Engineering, Mathematics, Computer Science	188
Philosophy, History, English, Classics, Languages	82
Psychology, Sociology, Political Science, Anthropology or other Social Science	211
Education/Library Science	66
Law/Criminal Justice/ Law enforcement	20
Health-related Occupational/Nursing/Public Health	42
Communications/Journalism	15
Total	1186

Population density of place of origin

	#
I grew up in a major city with more than 350,000 people	230
I grew up in a small or medium sized city with less than 350,000 people.	256
I grew up in a suburban area	432
I grew up in a rural area.	268
Total	1186

Geographic region of origin

	#
The South	241
The Northeast	325
The Midwest	396
The West	107
Abroad	117
Total	1186

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Student school year of standing

	#
First Year Student	410
Sophomore	221
Junior	238
Senior	317
Total	1186

Annual income of family of origin

	#
Less than \$50,000 per year	340
\$50,000 to \$90,000 per year	321
\$90,000+ to \$150,000 per year	285
\$150,000 to \$250,000 per year	123
More than \$250,000	98
Non response	19
Total	1186

Relationship with organized religion

	#
I practice a religion thoroughly and consider my religion to be a very important part of my life.	202
I practice a religion and try to attend regular services and to participate as much as I can.	164
I identify with a religion but can't say I put a lot of effort into practicing it.	420
I don't really believe in or practice an organized religion.	400
Total	1186

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Political views

	#
Very Left Wing	143
Liberal	370
Middle of the Road	460
Conservative	184
Very Right Wing	21
Non response	8
Total	1186

College grades

	#
A or A- average or more	690
B or B+ average	409
C or C+ average	80
D or D+ average or less	7
Total	1186

Gender

	#
Male	395
Female	771
Transgender	20
Total	1186

Current housing situation

	#
At home with my parents or guardian	258
Off campus with others who are not my parents or guardian	324
Off campus alone	106
In Fraternity or Sorority Supplied Housing	17
On campus in the dorms or college- provided suites	481
Total	1186

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Current employment status

	#
I don't have a full or part time job.	458
I have a part time job.	572
I have a full time job.	156
Total	1186

Sexual orientation

	#
Heterosexual or "straight"	920
Homosexual or "gay"	66
Bisexual	192
Non response	8
Total	1186

SAT or ACT scores

	#
30 or over ACT or 1350 or over SAT	292
24-29 ACT or 1170 to 1349 SAT	349
20-23 ACT or 1050 to 1169 SAT	215
17-19 ACT or 900 to 1050 SAT	111
16 or Under ACT or Under 900 SAT	24
Never Took Either Test	190
Unknown	5
Total	1186

Race or ethnicity

	#
White or Caucasian	787
Black or African American	106
Hispanic or Latino	96
Asian or Asian American	128
American Indian or Alaska Native/Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander	8
Mixed Race	61
Total	1186

SUMMARY OF MAIN FINDINGS

Percentage of Students Who Have Used the College Tutoring Services

We asked: have you ever used your current or any prior colleges tutoring services?

34.82% of those responding had used their current or prior colleges tutoring services. 31.56% of those 18 years old or under in the sample had used their colleges or prior colleges tutoring service; this rose to 45.12% for those aged 22. Among much older students, usage was less; for those over age 35 only 27.5% had used their current colleges or prior colleges tutoring services.

Use was clearly greater by those who grew up in major cities with more than 350,000 residents; 44.78% of this population had used a tutor at their current or a prior college. This was much higher than for any other group in this breakout; For example only 32.64% of those who grew up in suburban areas had used a tutor at their current or prior college.

Usage was also greater by students who grew up in the South or abroad; respectively 40.25% and 38.46% of these groups had used a tutor. Use was also greatest by the least wealthy and by the wealthiest students; nearly 44% of those from families that earned more than \$250,000 per year, had use a tutor at their current or prior college; similarly, 40.88% of those from families with annual incomes of less than \$50,000 per year had used a tutor.

Use tended to be greater by religious than nonreligious students; only 25.5% of those who do not believe in or practice and organized religion had ever used a tutor at their current or prior college. For the most religious students this figure was more than 38% and rose to more than 46% for the next most observant group of students.

By subject area, use was greatest by students in communications or journalism or in biology and other hard sciences. It was least used by students in the fine or performing arts.

Women were slightly more likely than men to use a tutor; 36.84% of the former but only 31.39% of the latter had used a tutor at their current or prior college.

Students living in fraternities or sororities were much more likely to have used the tutoring service than those living in other arrangements; more than 47% of fraternity brothers or sorority sisters had used a tutor.

Students with lower scores on the SAT or ACT were also much more likely than those with higher scores to have used a tutor; 42.34% of students with an SAT between 900

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and 1050 and 50% of those with an SAT under 900 had used a tutor at their current or prior college.

Black, Hispanic or Native American students were much more likely to have used a tutor than white or Asian students. Nearly 47% of Hispanic students and a bit more than 45% of Black students had used a tutor versus 31.77% of white students and 31.25% of Asian students; 87.5% of the Native American students in the sample had used a tutor.

Percentage of Students Who Have Participated in an Online Tutoring Session During the Pandemic

We asked: since the onset of the pandemic, have you participated in an online tutoring session?

23.1% of students have done so. For whatever reasons, students raised in large cities were much more likely than others to have participated in an online tutoring session since the inception of the pandemic; nearly 34% had done so vs. 20.14% of those raised in suburbs and 20.15% of those raised in rural areas.

Students raised abroad were also much more likely than others to have used an online tutor during the pandemic; 44.44% of those in our sample had done so. Students living off campus alone were more likely than those in other living circumstances to have used an online tutor during the pandemic, and 27.36% of them had done so.

African-American, Hispanic, Asian, mixed race and Native American students were significantly more likely than non-Hispanic Caucasian students to have used online tutoring during the pandemic. For example, nearly 33% of students of Asian heritage and 29.25% of those of African American heritage had used an online tutor, while only 19.06% of non-Hispanic Caucasians had. Students practicing Islam were also frequent users of online tutoring; 39.29% had taken an online tutoring session during the pandemic.

Students attending the smallest colleges, those with fewer than 2,500 students, were also considerably more likely than others to have taken an online tutoring session during the pandemic. 31.29% of them vs only 20.41% of students from colleges with more than 18,000 students had taken an online tutoring session.

Number of Online Tutoring Sessions Taken During the Pandemic

We asked: How many of each of the following have you taken since the onset of the pandemic? First, we asked about tutoring sessions at a distance.

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The mean for all survey respondents was 2.2 sessions with a median of 0 and a range of 0 to 100. The youngest and oldest students took the most online tutoring sessions; a mean of 2.66 for those 18 years old and younger and 3.86 for those over age 35. Students who grew up in major cities had the most sessions, a mean of 3.86.

Broken out by the geographic origins of respondents, students raised abroad had the most online pandemic sessions, a mean of 5.16, far more than anyone raised in the USA.

Broken out by academic field of study, students in engineering, mathematics and computer science had the most tutoring sessions, a mean of 3.67.

By gender, females took more classes than males, a mean of 2.3 for the former; 1.68 for the latter. Transgender students took many more, a mean of 8.72.

Students with low SAT or ACT scores also took many more online tutoring sessions than students with higher scores. Those in the highest score category, 30 or Over ACT of 1350 or Over SAT, had a mean of 1.7 sessions while students with ACT scores under 16 or SAT scores under 900 had a mean of 8.73 sessions.

Number of In-Person Tutoring Session Taken Since the Onset of the Pandemic

Next, we asked: How many in-Person Tutoring Sessions have you taken since the onset of the pandemic?

The mean was 2.43 with a median of 0 and a range of 0 to 420.

Student Evaluation of the College Tutoring Services

We asked: if you have used your college's tutoring services, how would you describe your overall general experience?

Student Evaluation of the College Tutoring Services

We asked: if you have used your college's tutoring services, how would you describe your overall general experience?

We gave five possible answers to this multiple choice question; these were: basically worthless, not very helpful, somewhat helpful, helpful and very helpful. 46.04% of respondents did not answer this question, likely because they have had no experience with the college tutoring service. A plurality of 20.74% felt that tutoring was somewhat helpful while 19.39% considered it helpful and 7.76%, very helpful.

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For whatever reasons, students who grew up in large cities were considerably more likely to find the college tutoring service helpful or very helpful, and nearly 38% felt so vs only a bit more than 24% of students who grew up in rural areas.

Students raised abroad were also much more likely than those raised in the USA to find the college tutoring service helpful or very helpful and more than 40% of them felt this way, vs, for example, less than 24% of those raised in the US Midwest and a bit less than 26% in the US Northeast.

First year students and sophomores were more likely than juniors and seniors to find tutoring helpful or very helpful; 30% of first year students and 31% of sophomores found tutoring helpful or very helpful vs. less than 24% for juniors and seniors.

Students from the lowest income tiers, families with incomes of less than \$50,000 annually, were more likely than those from wealthier backgrounds to find tutoring useful: 35% of them thought it was helpful or very helpful vs, for example, only about 21% of those from families with annual incomes of between \$90,000 and \$150,000.

Students studying business, the hard sciences and health-related professions were more likely than those studying other subjects to find tutoring helpful.

By race or ethnicity, Black, Hispanic, Indigenous, Mixed Race and Asian students were much more likely than Caucasian students to find tutoring helpful or very helpful. About 34% of Black and Hispanic students, 36% of Asian students, close to 38% of mixed race students and 50% of indigenous students found tutoring helpful or very helpful. For Caucasian students, the same figure was less than 23%.

Broken out by sexual orientation, gay students were much less likely than straight ones to find tutoring helpful or very helpful and only 13.64% of them did vs. about 28.5% of straight students. Students at the smallest colleges, those with fewer than 2,500 students, were generally happier with their experience than were students at larger colleges.

Student Evaluation of Online Tutoring

We asked: how do you perceive the value of online tutoring?

We gave five possible answers to this multiple choice question which were: extremely valuable, very valuable, somewhat valuable, not so valuable and not at all valuable.

A plurality of 32.8% chose somewhat valuable, followed by 21.5% who chose very valuable and 9.11% who chose extremely valuable. Older students seemed particularly appreciative of online tutoring and more than a third of students over age 21 found online tutoring to be either extremely or very valuable.

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More than 44% of students who were raised abroad found online tutoring either extremely or very valuable. Students in the humanities, languages, law enforcement and journalism were also more appreciative of online tutoring than the norm. Students of Black or African-American or indigenous heritage were also more likely than those of other races or ethnicities to highly value online tutoring efforts.

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Table 1.1 Have you ever used your current or any prior colleges' tutoring services?

	No Answer	Yes	No
Entire sample	2.36%	34.82%	62.82%

Table 1.2 Have you ever used your current or any prior colleges' tutoring services? Broken out by age of respondent

Age of respondent	No Answer	Yes	No
18 or under	4.00%	31.56%	64.44%
19	2.70%	31.53%	65.77%
20	3.52%	39.20%	57.29%
21	0.74%	39.71%	59.56%
22	0.00%	45.12%	54.88%
23-25	0.00%	34.95%	65.05%
26-35	1.74%	33.04%	65.22%
Over 35	2.50%	27.50%	70.00%
Undetermined age	4.17%	29.17%	66.67%

Table 1.3 Have you ever used your current or any prior colleges' tutoring services? Broken out by population density of place of origin

Population density of place of origin	No Answer	Yes	No
I grew up in a major city with more than 350,000 people	2.61%	44.78%	52.61%
I grew up in a small or medium sized city with less than 350,000 people	2.73%	31.64%	65.63%
I grew up in a suburban area	1.85%	32.64%	65.51%
I grew up in a rural area	2.61%	32.84%	64.55%

Table 1.4 Have you ever used your current or any prior colleges' tutoring services? Broken out by geographic region of origin

Geographic region of origin	No Answer	Yes	No
The South	2.49%	40.25%	57.26%
The Northeast	3.08%	30.46%	66.46%
The Midwest	2.27%	33.84%	63.89%
The West	0.93%	35.51%	63.55%
Abroad	1.71%	38.46%	59.83%

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Table 1.5 Have you ever used your current or any prior colleges' tutoring services? Broken out by student school year

Student school year	No Answer	Yes	No
First Year Student	2.93%	30.73%	66.34%
Sophomore	3.62%	38.46%	57.92%
Junior	1.68%	37.82%	60.50%
Senior	1.26%	35.33%	63.41%

Table 1.6 Have you ever used your current or any prior colleges' tutoring services? Broken out by annual income of family of origin

Annual income of family of origin	No Answer	Yes	No
Less than \$50,000 per year	2.06%	40.88%	57.06%
\$50,000 to \$90,000 per year	2.18%	32.40%	65.42%
\$90,000+ to \$150,000 per year	2.81%	31.58%	65.61%
\$150,000 to \$250,000 per year	1.63%	27.64%	70.73%
More than \$250,000	2.04%	43.88%	54.08%
Non response	10.53%	15.79%	73.68%

Table 1.7 Have you ever used your current or any prior colleges' tutoring services? Broken out by relationship with organized religion

Relationship with organized religion	No Answer	Yes	No
I practice a religion thoroughly and consider my religion to be a very important part of my life	1.49%	38.12%	60.40%
I practice a religion and try to attend regular services and to participate as much as I can	1.22%	45.73%	53.05%
I identify with a religion but can't say I put a lot of effort into practicing it	3.33%	37.86%	58.81%
I don't really believe in or practice an organized religion	2.25%	25.50%	72.25%

Table 1.8 Have you ever used your current or any prior colleges' tutoring services? Broken out by political views

Political views	No Answer	Yes	No
Very Left Wing	2.80%	27.97%	69.23%
Liberal	2.16%	31.62%	66.22%
Middle of the Road	2.39%	41.09%	56.52%
Conservative	1.63%	30.98%	67.39%
Very Right Wing	4.76%	33.33%	61.90%
Non response	12.50%	37.50%	50.00%

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Table 1.9 Have you ever used your current or any prior colleges' tutoring services? Broken out by college grades

College grades	No Answer	Yes	No
A or A- average or more	2.32%	31.01%	66.67%
B or B+ average	2.44%	40.10%	57.46%
C or C+ average	2.50%	42.50%	55.00%
D or D+ average or less	0.00%	14.29%	85.71%

Table 1.10 Have you ever used your current or any prior colleges' tutoring services? Broken out by field of study

Field of study	No Answer	Yes	No
Business, Economics or Finance	1.68%	34.64%	63.69%
Communications/Journalism	13.33%	46.67%	40.00%
Fine Arts or Performing Arts	4.65%	20.93%	74.42%
Biology, Physics, Chemistry, Pre-Med	2.35%	44.63%	53.02%
Engineering, Mathematics, Computer Science	1.07%	30.48%	68.45%
Philosophy, History, English, Classics, Languages	3.66%	31.71%	64.63%
Psychology, Sociology, Political Science, Anthropology or other Social Science	2.84%	33.65%	63.51%
Education/Library Science	0.00%	24.24%	75.76%
Law/Criminal Justice/ Law enforcement	0.00%	30.00%	70.00%
Health-related Occupational/Nursing/Public Health	2.38%	40.48%	57.14%

Table 1.11 Have you ever used your current or any prior colleges' tutoring services? Broken out by gender

Gender	No Answer	Yes	No
Male	1.77%	31.39%	66.84%
Female	2.72%	36.84%	60.44%
Transgender	0.00%	25.00%	75.00%

Table 1.12 Have you ever used your current or any prior colleges' tutoring services? Broken out by current housing situation

Current housing situation	No Answer	Yes	No
At home with my parents or guardian	1.94%	31.01%	67.05%
Off campus with others who are not my parents or guardian	0.62%	33.33%	66.05%
Off campus alone	1.89%	35.85%	62.26%
In Fraternity or Sorority Supplied Housing	0.00%	47.06%	52.94%
On campus in the dorms or college-provided suites	3.95%	37.21%	58.84%

Table 1.13 Have you ever used your current or any prior colleges' tutoring services? Broken out by current employment status

Current employment status	No Answer	Yes	No
I don't have a full or part time job	2.40%	35.37%	62.23%
I have a part time job	2.45%	37.06%	60.49%
I have a full time job	1.92%	25.00%	73.08%

Table 1.14 Have you ever used your current or any prior colleges' tutoring services? Broken out by sexual orientation

Sexual orientation	No Answer	Yes	No
Heterosexual or "straight"	2.17%	35.98%	61.85%
Homosexual or "gay"	1.52%	28.79%	69.70%
Bisexual	3.13%	32.81%	64.06%
Non response	12.50%	0.00%	87.50%

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Table 1.15 Have you ever used your current or any prior colleges' tutoring services? Broken out by SAT or ACT scores

SAT or ACT scores	No Answer	Yes	No
30 or over ACT or 1350 or over SAT	1.71%	31.16%	67.12%
24-29 ACT or 1170 to 1349 SAT	1.43%	36.68%	61.89%
20-23 ACT or 1050 to 1169 SAT	3.26%	35.35%	61.40%
17-19 ACT or 900 to 1050 SAT	1.80%	42.34%	55.86%
16 or Under ACT or Under 900 SAT	4.17%	50.00%	45.83%
Never Took Either Test	4.21%	31.05%	64.74%
Unknown	0.00%	0.00%	100.00%

Table 1.16 Have you ever used your current or any prior colleges' tutoring services? Broken out by race or ethnicity

Race or ethnicity	No Answer	Yes	No
White or Caucasian	2.03%	31.77%	66.20%
Black or African American	7.55%	45.28%	47.17%
Hispanic or Latino	4.17%	46.88%	48.96%
Asian or Asian American	0.00%	31.25%	68.75%
American Indian or Alaska Native/Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander	0.00%	87.50%	12.50%
Mixed Race	0.00%	37.70%	62.30%

Table 1.17 Have you ever used your current or any prior colleges' tutoring services? Broken out by religion

Religion	No Answer	Yes	No
I don't really practice or identify with a religion	2.03%	26.08%	71.90%
Catholicism	3.26%	37.46%	59.28%
Evangelical Protestant	1.56%	40.63%	57.81%
Protestant (non-Evangelical)	0.94%	41.51%	57.55%
Judaism	3.33%	43.33%	53.33%
Islam	0.00%	42.86%	57.14%
Christianity (non-denominational)	2.37%	39.13%	58.50%
Other	33.33%	33.33%	33.33%

Table 1.18 Have you ever used your current or any prior colleges' tutoring services? Broken out by public or private college

Public or private college	No Answer	Yes	No
Public	1.68%	33.33%	64.99%
Private	3.39%	37.08%	59.53%

Table 1.19 Have you ever used your current or any prior colleges' tutoring services? Broken out by enrollment

Enrollment	No Answer	Yes	No
Less than 2,500	3.07%	42.94%	53.99%
2,500 + - 8,000	2.93%	33.78%	63.30%
8,000 + 18,000	2.96%	33.22%	63.82%
More than 18,000	0.87%	33.53%	65.60%

Table 1.20 Have you ever used your current or any prior colleges' tutoring services? Broken out by tuition, \$

Tuition, \$	No Answer	Yes	No
Less than \$9,800	1.03%	36.21%	62.76%
\$9,800 + - \$11,500	2.78%	29.17%	68.06%
\$11,500 + - \$15,000	2.38%	31.75%	65.87%
\$15,000 + - \$50,000	2.44%	34.63%	62.93%
\$50,000 + - \$58,000	4.14%	36.69%	59.17%
More than \$58,000	2.38%	42.06%	55.56%

Table 1.21 Have you ever used your current or any prior colleges' tutoring services? Broken out by carnegie class

Carnegie class	No Answer	Yes	No
Research university, very high activity	0.85%	33.33%	65.81%
Research university, high activity	3.37%	37.08%	59.55%
Doctoral	3.08%	30.77%	66.15%
Master's	2.45%	31.84%	65.71%
Baccalaureate	3.32%	40.96%	55.72%
Special focus	0.00%	9.09%	90.91%

Table 2.1 Since the onset of the pandemic, have you participated in an online tutoring session?

	No Answer	Yes	No
Entire sample	2.28%	23.10%	74.62%

Table 2.2 Since the onset of the pandemic, have you participated in an online tutoring session? Broken out by age of respondent

Age of respondent	No Answer	Yes	No
18 or under	3.56%	18.22%	78.22%
19	2.70%	27.03%	70.27%
20	3.52%	28.14%	68.34%
21	0.74%	19.85%	79.41%
22	0.00%	18.29%	81.71%
23-25	0.00%	22.33%	77.67%
26-35	1.74%	25.22%	73.04%
Over 35	2.50%	18.75%	78.75%
Undetermined age	4.17%	33.33%	62.50%

Table 2.3 Since the onset of the pandemic, have you participated in an online tutoring session? Broken out by population density of place of origin

Population density of place of origin	No Answer	Yes	No
I grew up in a major city with more than 350,000 people	3.04%	33.91%	63.04%
I grew up in a small or medium sized city with less than 350,000 people	2.73%	21.48%	75.78%
I grew up in a suburban area	1.39%	20.14%	78.47%
I grew up in a rural area	2.61%	20.15%	77.24%

Table 2.4 Since the onset of the pandemic, have you participated in an online tutoring session? Broken out by geographic region of origin

Geographic region of origin	No Answer	Yes	No
The South	2.07%	23.65%	74.27%
The Northeast	2.77%	20.62%	76.62%
The Midwest	2.53%	18.94%	78.54%
The West	0.93%	21.50%	77.57%
Abroad	1.71%	44.44%	53.85%

Table 2.5 Since the onset of the pandemic, have you participated in an online tutoring session? Broken out by student school year

Student school year	No Answer	Yes	No
First Year Student	2.93%	20.00%	77.07%
Sophomore	3.17%	34.39%	62.44%
Junior	1.68%	23.53%	74.79%
Senior	1.26%	18.93%	79.81%

Table 2.6 Since the onset of the pandemic, have you participated in an online tutoring session? Broken out by annual income of family of origin

Annual income of family of origin	No Answer	Yes	No
Less than \$50,000 per year	2.35%	27.06%	70.59%
\$50,000 to \$90,000 per year	2.18%	20.25%	77.57%
\$90,000+ to \$150,000 per year	2.46%	20.35%	77.19%
\$150,000 to \$250,000 per year	1.63%	20.33%	78.05%
More than \$250,000	2.04%	32.65%	65.31%
Non response	5.26%	10.53%	84.21%

Table 2.7 Since the onset of the pandemic, have you participated in an online tutoring session? Broken out by relationship with organized religion

Relationship with organized religion	No Answer	Yes	No
I practice a religion thoroughly and consider my religion to be a very important part of my life	0.99%	25.25%	73.76%
I practice a religion and try to attend regular services and to participate as much as I can	1.22%	26.22%	72.56%
I identify with a religion but can't say I put a lot of effort into practicing it	3.33%	25.24%	71.43%
I don't really believe in or practice an organized religion	2.25%	18.50%	79.25%

Table 2.8 Since the onset of the pandemic, have you participated in an online tutoring session? Broken out by political views

Political views	No Answer	Yes	No
Very Left Wing	2.10%	16.78%	81.12%
Liberal	2.16%	21.89%	75.95%
Middle of the Road	2.61%	26.96%	70.43%
Conservative	1.63%	20.65%	77.72%
Very Right Wing	4.76%	28.57%	66.67%
Non response	0.00%	12.50%	87.50%

Table 2.9 Since the onset of the pandemic, have you participated in an online tutoring session? Broken out by college grades

College grades	No Answer	Yes	No
A or A- average or more	2.17%	20.72%	77.10%
B or B+ average	2.44%	26.89%	70.66%
C or C+ average	2.50%	23.75%	73.75%
D or D+ average or less	0.00%	28.57%	71.43%

Table 2.10 Since the onset of the pandemic, have you participated in an online tutoring session? Broken out by field of study

Field of study	No Answer	Yes	No
Business, Economics or Finance	2.23%	24.02%	73.74%
Communications/Journalism	13.33%	26.67%	60.00%
Fine Arts or Performing Arts	4.65%	16.28%	79.07%
Biology, Physics, Chemistry, Pre-Med	2.35%	28.19%	69.46%
Engineering, Mathematics, Computer Science	1.07%	25.13%	73.80%
Philosophy, History, English, Classics, Languages	2.44%	21.95%	75.61%
Psychology, Sociology, Political Science, Anthropology or other Social Science	2.37%	18.48%	79.15%
Education/Library Science	0.00%	12.12%	87.88%
Law/Criminal Justice/ Law enforcement	0.00%	25.00%	75.00%
Health-related Occupational/Nursing/Public Health	2.38%	28.57%	69.05%

Table 2.11 Since the onset of the pandemic, have you participated in an online tutoring session? Broken out by gender

Gender	No Answer	Yes	No
Male	2.03%	22.28%	75.70%
Female	2.46%	23.22%	74.32%
Transgender	0.00%	35.00%	65.00%

Table 2.12 Since the onset of the pandemic, have you participated in an online tutoring session? Broken out by current housing situation

current housing situation	No Answer	Yes	No
At home with my parents or guardian	1.94%	22.48%	75.58%
Off campus with others who are not my parents or guardian	0.62%	18.52%	80.86%
Off campus alone	1.89%	27.36%	70.75%
In Fraternity or Sorority Supplied Housing	0.00%	23.53%	76.47%
On campus in the dorms or college-provided suites	3.74%	25.57%	70.69%

Table 2.13 Since the onset of the pandemic, have you participated in an online tutoring session? Broken out by current employment status

Current employment status	No Answer	Yes	No
I don't have a full or part time job	2.62%	22.27%	75.11%
I have a part time job	2.10%	24.48%	73.43%
I have a full time job	1.92%	20.51%	77.56%

Table 2.14 Since the onset of the pandemic, have you participated in an online tutoring session? Broken out by sexual orientation

Sexual orientation	No Answer	Yes	No
Heterosexual or "straight"	2.28%	24.02%	73.70%
Homosexual or "gay"	1.52%	15.15%	83.33%
Bisexual	2.60%	21.88%	75.52%
Non response	0.00%	12.50%	87.50%

Table 2.15 Since the onset of the pandemic, have you participated in an online tutoring session? Broken out by SAT or ACT scores

SAT or ACT scores	No Answer	Yes	No
30 or over ACT or 1350 or over SAT	1.37%	23.63%	75.00%
24-29 ACT or 1170 to 1349 SAT	1.43%	21.20%	77.36%
20-23 ACT or 1050 to 1169 SAT	3.26%	21.86%	74.88%
17-19 ACT or 900 to 1050 SAT	1.80%	23.42%	74.77%
16 or Under ACT or Under 900 SAT	4.17%	25.00%	70.83%
Never Took Either Test	4.21%	26.84%	68.95%
Unknown	0.00%	20.00%	80.00%

Table 2.16 Since the onset of the pandemic, have you participated in an online tutoring session? Broken out by race or ethnicity

Race or ethnicity	No Answer	Yes	No
White or Caucasian	1.91%	19.06%	79.03%
Black or African American	6.60%	29.25%	64.15%
Hispanic or Latino	4.17%	28.13%	67.71%
Asian or Asian American	0.00%	32.81%	67.19%
American Indian or Alaska Native/Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander	0.00%	50.00%	50.00%
Mixed Race	1.64%	32.79%	65.57%

Table 2.17 Since the onset of the pandemic, have you participated in an online tutoring session? Broken out by religion

Religion	No Answer	Yes	No
I don't really practice or identify with a religion	2.03%	17.97%	80.00%
Catholicism	3.26%	24.43%	72.31%
Evangelical Protestant	1.56%	20.31%	78.13%
Protestant (non-Evangelical)	0.94%	27.36%	71.70%
Judaism	0.00%	26.67%	73.33%
Islam	0.00%	39.29%	60.71%
Christianity (non-denominational)	2.77%	26.48%	70.75%
Other	0.00%	0.00%	100.00%

Table 2.18 Since the onset of the pandemic, have you participated in an online tutoring session? Broken out by public or private college

Public or private college	No Answer	Yes	No
Public	1.68%	22.13%	76.19%
Private	3.18%	24.58%	72.25%

Table 2.19 Since the onset of the pandemic, have you participated in an online tutoring session? Broken out by enrollment

Enrollment	No Answer	Yes	No
Less than 2,500	1.84%	31.29%	66.87%
2,500 + - 8,000	3.19%	21.01%	75.80%
8,000 + 18,000	2.96%	24.34%	72.70%
More than 18,000	0.87%	20.41%	78.72%

Table 2.20 Since the onset of the pandemic, have you participated in an online tutoring session? Broken out by tuition, \$

Tuition, \$	No Answer	Yes	No
Less than \$9,800	1.03%	21.03%	77.93%
\$9,800 + - \$11,500	2.78%	21.53%	75.69%
\$11,500 + - \$15,000	2.38%	23.02%	74.60%
\$15,000 + - \$50,000	2.93%	20.49%	76.59%
\$50,000 + - \$58,000	2.96%	29.59%	67.46%
More than \$58,000	2.38%	25.40%	72.22%

Table 2.21 Since the onset of the pandemic, have you participated in an online tutoring session? Broken out by carnegie class

Carnegie class	No Answer	Yes	No
Research university, very high activity	0.85%	23.65%	75.50%
Research university, high activity	3.37%	26.40%	70.22%
Doctoral	3.08%	23.08%	73.85%
Master's	2.45%	16.73%	80.82%
Baccalaureate	2.95%	26.57%	70.48%
Special focus	0.00%	9.09%	90.91%

Table 3 How many of each of the following have you taken since the onset of the pandemic?

Table 3.1.1 How many of each of the following have you taken since the onset of the pandemic? Online or At a Distance Tutoring Sessions

	Mean	Median	Minimum	Maximum
Entire sample	2.20	0.00	0.00	100.00

Table 3.1.2 How many of each of the following have you taken since the onset of the pandemic? Online or At a Distance Tutoring Sessions Broken out by age of respondent

Age of respondent	Mean	Median	Minimum	Maximum
18 or under	2.66	0.00	0.00	100.00
19	1.89	0.00	0.00	35.00
20	2.11	0.00	0.00	25.00
21	1.57	0.00	0.00	30.00
22	2.07	0.00	0.00	50.50
23-25	1.49	0.00	0.00	50.00
26-35	2.14	0.00	0.00	25.00
Over 35	3.86	0.00	0.00	80.00
Undetermined age	4.19	0.00	0.00	30.00

Table 3.1.3 How many of each of the following have you taken since the onset of the pandemic? Online or At a Distance Tutoring Sessions Broken out by population density of place of origin

Population density of place of origin	Mean	Median	Minimum	Maximum
I grew up in a major city with more than 350,000 people	3.88	0.00	0.00	90.00
I grew up in a small or medium sized city with less than 350,000 people	2.09	0.00	0.00	69.00
I grew up in a suburban area	1.28	0.00	0.00	35.00
I grew up in a rural area	2.46	0.00	0.00	100.00

Table 3.1.4 How many of each of the following have you taken since the onset of the pandemic? Online or At a Distance Tutoring Sessions Broken out by geographic region of origin

Geographic region of origin	Mean	Median	Minimum	Maximum
The South	2.14	0.00	0.00	35.00
The Northeast	1.66	0.00	0.00	80.00
The Midwest	1.93	0.00	0.00	100.00
The West	1.89	0.00	0.00	30.00
Abroad	5.16	1.00	0.00	90.00

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Table 3.1.5 How many of each of the following have you taken since the onset of the pandemic? Online or At a Distance Tutoring Sessions Broken out by student school year

Student school year	Mean	Median	Minimum	Maximum
First Year Student	2.03	0.00	0.00	90.00
Sophomore	3.72	0.00	0.00	100.00
Junior	1.91	0.00	0.00	30.00
Senior	1.48	0.00	0.00	50.00

Table 3.1.6 How many of each of the following have you taken since the onset of the pandemic? Online or At a Distance Tutoring Sessions Broken out by annual income of family of origin

Annual income of family of origin	Mean	Median	Minimum	Maximum
Less than \$50,000 per year	1.92	0.00	0.00	90.00
\$50,000 to \$90,000 per year	2.19	0.00	0.00	50.00
\$90,000+ to \$150,000 per year	2.47	0.00	0.00	100.00
\$150,000 to \$250,000 per year	2.43	0.00	0.00	80.00
More than \$250,000	2.24	0.00	0.00	30.00
Non response	0.70	0.00	0.00	6.00

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Table 3.1.7 How many of each of the following have you taken since the onset of the pandemic? Online or At a Distance Tutoring Sessions Broken out by relationship with organized religion

Relationship with organized religion	Mean	Median	Minimum	Maximum
I practice a religion thoroughly and consider my religion to be a very important part of my life	2.00	0.00	0.00	35.00
I practice a religion and try to attend regular services and to participate as much as I can	2.30	0.00	0.00	69.00
I identify with a religion but can't say I put a lot of effort into practicing it	2.70	0.00	0.00	100.00
I don't really believe in or practice an organized religion	1.73	0.00	0.00	80.00

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Table 3.1.8 How many of each of the following have you taken since the onset of the pandemic? Online or At a Distance Tutoring Sessions Broken out by political views

Political views	Mean	Median	Minimum	Maximum
Very Left Wing	1.74	0.00	0.00	30.00
Liberal	2.13	0.00	0.00	100.00
Middle of the Road	2.56	0.00	0.00	90.00
Conservative	1.88	0.00	0.00	69.00
Very Right Wing	1.89	0.00	0.00	9.00
Non response	0.75	0.00	0.00	3.00

Table 3.1.9 How many of each of the following have you taken since the onset of the pandemic? Online or At a Distance Tutoring Sessions Broken out by college grades

College grades	Mean	Median	Minimum	Maximum
A or A-average or more	1.88	0.00	0.00	90.00
B or B+ average	2.84	0.00	0.00	100.00
C or C+ average	1.86	0.00	0.00	30.00
D or D+ average or less	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

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Table 3.1.10 How many of each of the following have you taken since the onset of the pandemic? Online or At a Distance Tutoring Sessions Broken out by field of study

Field of study	Mean	Median	Minimum	Maximum
Business, Economics or Finance	2.32	0.00	0.00	90.00
Communications/Journalism	0.85	0.00	0.00	3.00
Fine Arts or Performing Arts	1.06	0.00	0.00	20.50
Biology, Physics, Chemistry, Pre-Med	2.65	0.00	0.00	80.00
Engineering, Mathematics, Computer Science	3.67	0.00	0.00	100.00
Philosophy, History, English, Classics, Languages	1.43	0.00	0.00	25.00
Psychology, Sociology, Political Science, Anthropology or other Social Science	1.22	0.00	0.00	30.00
Education/Library Science	0.59	0.00	0.00	9.00
Law/Criminal Justice/ Law enforcement	1.59	0.00	0.00	10.00
Health-related Occupational/Nursing/Public Health	3.10	0.00	0.00	20.00

Table 3.1.11 How many of each of the following have you taken since the onset of the pandemic? Online or At a Distance Tutoring Sessions Broken out by gender

Gender	Mean	Median	Minimum	Maximum
Male	1.68	0.00	0.00	100.00
Female	2.30	0.00	0.00	90.00
Transgender	8.72	0.00	0.00	80.00

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Table 3.1.12 How many of each of the following have you taken since the onset of the pandemic? Online or At a Distance Tutoring Sessions Broken out by current housing situation

Current housing situation	Mean	Median	Minimum	Maximum
At home with my parents or guardian	2.78	0.00	0.00	90.00
Off campus with others who are not my parents or guardian	2.00	0.00	0.00	69.00
Off campus alone	0.94	0.00	0.00	11.00
In Fraternity or Sorority Supplied Housing	0.31	0.00	0.00	2.00
On campus in the dorms or college-provided suites	2.35	0.00	0.00	100.00

Table 3.1.13 How many of each of the following have you taken since the onset of the pandemic? Online or At a Distance Tutoring Sessions Broken out by current employment status

Current employment status	Mean	Median	Minimum	Maximum
I don't have a full or part time job	2.64	0.00	0.00	100.00
I have a part time job	2.02	0.00	0.00	50.50
I have a full time job	1.50	0.00	0.00	69.00

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Table 3.1.14 How many of each of the following have you taken since the onset of the pandemic? Online or At a Distance Tutoring Sessions Broken out by sexual orientation

Sexual orientation	Mean	Median	Minimum	Maximum
Heterosexual or "straight"	2.18	0.00	0.00	100.00
Homosexual or "gay"	2.99	0.00	0.00	69.00
Bisexual	1.99	0.00	0.00	80.00
Non response	1.50	1.50	0.00	3.00

Table 3.1.15 How many of each of the following have you taken since the onset of the pandemic? Online or At a Distance Tutoring Sessions Broken out by SAT or ACT scores

SAT or ACT scores	Mean	Median	Minimum	Maximum
30 or over ACT or 1350 or over SAT	1.70	0.00	0.00	80.00
24-29 ACT or 1170 to 1349 SAT	2.34	0.00	0.00	100.00
20-23 ACT or 1050 to 1169 SAT	1.42	0.00	0.00	20.00
17-19 ACT or 900 to 1050 SAT	1.84	0.00	0.00	25.00
16 or Under ACT or Under 900 SAT	8.73	0.00	0.00	69.00
Never Took Either Test	3.20	0.00	0.00	90.00
Unknown	1.00	1.00	0.00	2.00

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Table 3.1.16 How many of each of the following have you taken since the onset of the pandemic? Online or At a Distance Tutoring Sessions Broken out by race or ethnicity

Race or ethnicity	Mean	Median	Minimum	Maximum
White or Caucasian	1.85	0.00	0.00	100.00
Black or African American	2.43	0.00	0.00	35.00
Hispanic or Latino	1.88	0.00	0.00	25.00
Asian or Asian American	3.01	0.00	0.00	80.00
American Indian or Alaska Native/Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander	14.43	2.00	0.00	69.00
Mixed Race	3.24	0.00	0.00	35.00

Table 3.1.17 How many of each of the following have you taken since the onset of the pandemic? Online or At a Distance Tutoring Sessions Broken out by religion

Religion	Mean	Median	Minimum	Maximum
I don't really practice or identify with a religion	1.50	0.00	0.00	80.00
Catholicism	1.45	0.00	0.00	35.00
Evangelical Protestant	3.02	0.00	0.00	69.00
Protestant (non-Evangelical)	3.34	0.00	0.00	100.00
Judaism	2.18	0.00	0.00	17.50
Islam	4.10	0.00	0.00	50.00
Christianity (non-denominational)	3.29	0.00	0.00	90.00

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Table 3.1.18 How many of each of the following have you taken since the onset of the pandemic? Online or At a Distance Tutoring Sessions Broken out by public or private college

Public or private college	Mean	Median	Minimum	Maximum
Public	2.10	0.00	0.00	100.00
Private	2.35	0.00	0.00	90.00

Table 3.1.19 How many of each of the following have you taken since the onset of the pandemic? Online or At a Distance Tutoring Sessions Broken out by enrollment

Enrollment	Mean	Median	Minimum	Maximum
Less than 2,500	2.17	0.00	0.00	35.00
2,500 + - 8,000	2.44	0.00	0.00	90.00
8,000 + 18,000	2.65	0.00	0.00	100.00
More than 18,000	1.56	0.00	0.00	80.00

Table 3.1.20 How many of each of the following have you taken since the onset of the pandemic? Online or At a Distance Tutoring Sessions Broken out by tuition, \$

Tuition, \$	Mean	Median	Minimum	Maximum
Less than \$9,800	2.21	0.00	0.00	80.00
\$9,800 + - \$11,500	1.17	0.00	0.00	20.00
\$11,500 + - \$15,000	2.62	0.00	0.00	100.00
\$15,000 + - \$50,000	2.55	0.00	0.00	90.00
\$50,000 + - \$58,000	2.29	0.00	0.00	35.00
More than \$58,000	1.84	0.00	0.00	25.00

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Table 3.1.21 How many of each of the following have you taken since the onset of the pandemic? Online or At a Distance Tutoring Sessions Broken out by carnegie class

Carnegie class	Mean	Median	Minimum	Maximum
Research university, very high activity	1.48	0.00	0.00	20.00
Research university, high activity	2.37	0.00	0.00	80.00
Doctoral	3.48	0.00	0.00	100.00
Master's	1.57	0.00	0.00	69.00
Baccalaureate	3.04	0.00	0.00	90.00
Special focus	1.38	0.00	0.00	11.00

Table 3.2.1 How many of each of the following have you taken since the onset of the pandemic? In-Person Tutoring Sessions

	Mean	Median	Minimum	Maximum
Entire sample	2.43	0.00	0.00	420.00

Table 3.2.2 How many of each of the following have you taken since the onset of the pandemic? In-Person Tutoring Sessions Broken out by age of respondent

Age of respondent	Mean	Median	Minimum	Maximum
18 or under	2.84	0.00	0.00	146.00
19	1.72	0.00	0.00	32.00
20	1.48	0.00	0.00	33.00
21	2.18	0.00	0.00	30.50
22	1.39	0.00	0.00	25.00
23-25	1.29	0.00	0.00	25.00
26-35	3.00	0.00	0.00	100.00
Over 35	8.94	0.00	0.00	420.00
Undetermined age	3.90	0.00	0.00	30.00

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Table 3.2.3 How many of each of the following have you taken since the onset of the pandemic? In-Person Tutoring Sessions Broken out by population density of place of origin

Population density of place of origin	Mean	Median	Minimum	Maximum
I grew up in a major city with more than 350,000 people	3.37	0.00	0.00	146.00
I grew up in a small or medium sized city with less than 350,000 people	3.67	0.00	0.00	420.00
I grew up in a suburban area	1.79	0.00	0.00	32.00
I grew up in a rural area	1.55	0.00	0.00	60.00

Table 3.2.4 How many of each of the following have you taken since the onset of the pandemic? In-Person Tutoring Sessions Broken out by geographic region of origin

Geographic region of origin	Mean	Median	Minimum	Maximum
The South	1.90	0.00	0.00	33.00
The Northeast	1.57	0.00	0.00	30.00
The Midwest	2.64	0.00	0.00	420.00
The West	1.90	0.00	0.00	35.00
Abroad	6.00	0.00	0.00	146.00

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Table 3.2.5 How many of each of the following have you taken since the onset of the pandemic? In-Person Tutoring Sessions Broken out by student school year

Student school year	Mean	Median	Minimum	Maximum
First Year Student	2.57	0.00	0.00	146.00
Sophomore	4.03	0.00	0.00	420.00
Junior	1.27	0.00	0.00	30.50
Senior	2.00	0.00	0.00	100.00

Table 3.2.6 How many of each of the following have you taken since the onset of the pandemic? In-Person Tutoring Sessions Broken out by annual income of family of origin

Annual income of family of origin	Mean	Median	Minimum	Maximum
Less than \$50,000 per year	2.11	0.00	0.00	100.00
\$50,000 to \$90,000 per year	2.27	0.00	0.00	146.00
\$90,000+ to \$150,000 per year	3.39	0.00	0.00	420.00
\$150,000 to \$250,000 per year	2.18	0.00	0.00	30.00
More than \$250,000	1.85	0.00	0.00	35.00
Non response	0.50	0.00	0.00	4.00

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Table 3.2.7 How many of each of the following have you taken since the onset of the pandemic? In-Person Tutoring Sessions Broken out by relationship with organized religion

Relationship with organized religion	Mean	Median	Minimum	Maximum
I practice a religion thoroughly and consider my religion to be a very important part of my life	2.76	0.00	0.00	100.00
I practice a religion and try to attend regular services and to participate as much as I can	6.28	0.00	0.00	420.00
I identify with a religion but can't say I put a lot of effort into practicing it	2.31	0.00	0.00	146.00
I don't really believe in or practice an organized religion	0.95	0.00	0.00	24.00

Table 3.2.8 How many of each of the following have you taken since the onset of the pandemic? In-Person Tutoring Sessions Broken out by political views

Political views	Mean	Median	Minimum	Maximum
Very Left Wing	1.37	0.00	0.00	30.00
Liberal	2.28	0.00	0.00	146.00
Middle of the Road	1.70	0.00	0.00	35.00
Conservative	5.75	0.00	0.00	420.00
Very Right Wing	1.07	0.00	0.00	5.00
Non response	0.25	0.00	0.00	1.00

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Table 3.2.9 How many of each of the following have you taken since the onset of the pandemic? In-Person Tutoring Sessions Broken out by college grades

College grades	Mean	Median	Minimum	Maximum
A or A- average or more	1.99	0.00	0.00	146.00
B or B+ average	3.36	0.00	0.00	420.00
C or C+ average	1.47	0.00	0.00	25.00
D or D+ average or less	2.17	0.00	0.00	8.00

Table 3.2.10 How many of each of the following have you taken since the onset of the pandemic? In-Person Tutoring Sessions Broken out by field of study

Field of study	Mean	Median	Minimum	Maximum
Business, Economics or Finance	1.37	0.00	0.00	25.00
Communications/Journalism	1.88	0.00	0.00	20.50
Fine Arts or Performing Arts	0.31	0.00	0.00	5.00
Biology, Physics, Chemistry, Pre-Med	3.87	0.00	0.00	146.00
Engineering, Mathematics, Computer Science	4.80	0.00	0.00	420.00
Philosophy, History, English, Classics, Languages	0.90	0.00	0.00	10.00
Psychology, Sociology, Political Science, Anthropology or other Social Science	1.22	0.00	0.00	25.00
Education/Library Science	0.96	0.00	0.00	24.00
Law/Criminal Justice/ Law enforcement	2.33	0.00	0.00	25.00
Health-related Occupational/Nursing/Public Health	1.06	0.00	0.00	7.00

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Table 3.2.11 How many of each of the following have you taken since the onset of the pandemic? In-Person Tutoring Sessions Broken out by gender

Gender	Mean	Median	Minimum	Maximum
Male	2.84	0.00	0.00	146.00
Female	2.25	0.00	0.00	420.00
Transgender	0.88	0.00	0.00	15.00

Table 3.2.12 How many of each of the following have you taken since the onset of the pandemic? In-Person Tutoring Sessions Broken out by current housing situation

Current housing situation	Mean	Median	Minimum	Maximum
At home with my parents or guardian	1.54	0.00	0.00	33.00
Off campus with others who are not my parents or guardian	3.63	0.00	0.00	420.00
Off campus alone	1.12	0.00	0.00	20.00
In Fraternity or Sorority Supplied Housing	1.14	0.00	0.00	6.00
On campus in the dorms or college-provided suites	2.43	0.00	0.00	146.00

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Table 3.2.13 How many of each of the following have you taken since the onset of the pandemic? In-Person Tutoring Sessions Broken out by current employment status

Current employment status	Mean	Median	Minimum	Maximum
I don't have a full or part time job	2.52	0.00	0.00	146.00
I have a part time job	1.84	0.00	0.00	100.00
I have a full time job	4.42	0.00	0.00	420.00

Table 3.2.14 How many of each of the following have you taken since the onset of the pandemic? In-Person Tutoring Sessions Broken out by sexual orientation

Sexual orientation	Mean	Median	Minimum	Maximum
Heterosexual or "straight"	2.16	0.00	0.00	146.00
Homosexual or "gay"	8.62	0.00	0.00	420.00
Bisexual	1.48	0.00	0.00	20.50
Non response	0.50	0.50	0.00	1.00

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Table 3.2.15 How many of each of the following have you taken since the onset of the pandemic? In-Person Tutoring Sessions Broken out by SAT or ACT scores

SAT or ACT scores	Mean	Median	Minimum	Maximum
30 or over ACT or 1350 or over SAT	1.83	0.00	0.00	146.00
24-29 ACT or 1170 to 1349 SAT	1.73	0.00	0.00	35.00
20-23 ACT or 1050 to 1169 SAT	1.26	0.00	0.00	25.00
17-19 ACT or 900 to 1050 SAT	2.04	0.00	0.00	33.00
16 or Under ACT or Under 900 SAT	33.40	1.00	0.00	420.00
Never Took Either Test	3.17	0.00	0.00	100.00
Unknown	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Table 3.2.16 How many of each of the following have you taken since the onset of the pandemic? In-Person Tutoring Sessions Broken out by race or ethnicity

Race or ethnicity	Mean	Median	Minimum	Maximum
White or Caucasian	1.38	0.00	0.00	30.00
Black or African American	4.47	0.00	0.00	100.00
Hispanic or Latino	1.40	0.00	0.00	33.00
Asian or Asian American	3.65	0.00	0.00	146.00
American Indian or Alaska Native/Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander	62.43	2.00	1.00	420.00
Mixed Race	2.74	0.00	0.00	32.00

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Table 3.2.17 How many of each of the following have you taken since the onset of the pandemic? In-Person Tutoring Sessions Broken out by religion

Religion	Mean	Median	Minimum	Maximum
I don't really practice or identify with a religion	0.96	0.00	0.00	24.00
Catholicism	1.72	0.00	0.00	33.00
Evangelical Protestant	13.67	0.00	0.00	420.00
Protestant (non-Evangelical)	2.16	0.00	0.00	35.00
Judaism	3.14	0.00	0.00	25.00
Islam	9.58	1.00	0.00	146.00
Christianity (non-denominational)	2.54	0.00	0.00	100.00

Table 3.2.18 How many of each of the following have you taken since the onset of the pandemic? In-Person Tutoring Sessions Broken out by public or private college

Public or private college	Mean	Median	Minimum	Maximum
Public	2.46	0.00	0.00	420.00
Private	2.40	0.00	0.00	146.00

Table 3.2.19 How many of each of the following have you taken since the onset of the pandemic? In-Person Tutoring Sessions Broken out by enrollment

Enrollment	Mean	Median	Minimum	Maximum
Less than 2,500	3.88	0.00	0.00	146.00
2,500 + - 8,000	1.67	0.00	0.00	32.00
8,000 + 18,000	2.96	0.00	0.00	420.00
More than 18,000	2.05	0.00	0.00	100.00

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Table 3.2.20 How many of each of the following have you taken since the onset of the pandemic? In-Person Tutoring Sessions Broken out by tuition, \$

Tuition, \$	Mean	Median	Minimum	Maximum
Less than \$9,800	3.86	0.00	0.00	420.00
\$9,800 + - \$11,500	1.41	0.00	0.00	30.00
\$11,500 + - \$15,000	1.44	0.00	0.00	60.00
\$15,000 + - \$50,000	1.91	0.00	0.00	32.00
\$50,000 + - \$58,000	3.27	0.00	0.00	146.00
More than \$58,000	2.12	0.00	0.00	30.00

Table 3.2.21 How many of each of the following have you taken since the onset of the pandemic? In-Person Tutoring Sessions Broken out by carnegie class

Carnegie class	Mean	Median	Minimum	Maximum
Research university, very high activity	1.74	0.00	0.00	60.00
Research university, high activity	1.36	0.00	0.00	30.50
Doctoral	0.72	0.00	0.00	10.00
Master's	4.45	0.00	0.00	420.00
Baccalaureate	3.03	0.00	0.00	146.00
Special focus	0.38	0.00	0.00	3.00

Table 4.1 If you have used your college's tutoring services, how would you describe your overall general experience?

	No Answer	Basically worthless	Not very helpful	Somewhat helpful	Helpful	Very helpful
Entire sample	46.04%	2.28%	3.79%	20.74%	19.39%	7.76%

Table 4.2 If you have used your college's tutoring services, how would you describe your overall general experience? Broken out by age of respondent

Age of respondent	No Answer	Basically worthless	Not very helpful	Somewhat helpful	Helpful	Very helpful
18 or under	50.22%	0.89%	4.00%	17.78%	18.67%	8.44%
19	45.05%	2.25%	3.15%	18.92%	20.27%	10.36%
20	40.70%	3.52%	5.53%	24.12%	18.09%	8.04%
21	46.32%	1.47%	6.62%	24.26%	16.91%	4.41%
22	32.93%	0.00%	2.44%	28.05%	31.71%	4.88%
23-25	40.78%	2.91%	1.94%	26.21%	20.39%	7.77%
26-35	50.43%	4.35%	2.61%	15.65%	20.00%	6.96%
Over 35	63.75%	3.75%	2.50%	12.50%	10.00%	7.50%
Undetermined age	45.83%	0.00%	0.00%	20.83%	25.00%	8.33%

Table 4.3 If you have used your college's tutoring services, how would you describe your overall general experience? Broken out by population density of place of origin

Population density of place of origin	No Answer	Basically worthless	Not very helpful	Somewhat helpful	Helpful	Very helpful
I grew up in a major city with more than 350,000 people	32.17%	3.04%	3.91%	23.48%	26.52%	10.87%
I grew up in a small or medium sized city with less than 350,000 people	48.44%	1.56%	3.52%	20.31%	19.14%	7.03%
I grew up in a suburban area	50.23%	1.39%	4.17%	20.14%	16.20%	7.87%
I grew up in a rural area	48.88%	3.73%	3.36%	19.78%	18.66%	5.60%

Table 4.4 If you have used your college's tutoring services, how would you describe your overall general experience? Broken out by geographic region of origin

Geographic region of origin	No Answer	Basically worthless	Not very helpful	Somewhat helpful	Helpful	Very helpful
The South	41.91%	0.41%	4.98%	23.65%	20.75%	8.30%
The Northeast	51.08%	2.46%	4.00%	16.92%	17.85%	7.69%
The Midwest	49.24%	2.53%	3.79%	20.71%	17.68%	6.06%
The West	47.66%	3.74%	0.93%	22.43%	15.89%	9.35%
Abroad	28.21%	3.42%	3.42%	23.93%	29.91%	11.11%

Table 4.5 If you have used your college's tutoring services, how would you describe your overall general experience? Broken out by student school year

Student school year	No Answer	Basically worthless	Not very helpful	Somewhat helpful	Helpful	Very helpful
First Year Student	46.10%	1.71%	3.66%	18.54%	19.76%	10.24%
Sophomore	41.18%	1.81%	3.62%	22.17%	22.17%	9.05%
Junior	45.80%	3.36%	5.46%	21.85%	18.49%	5.04%
Senior	49.53%	2.52%	2.84%	21.77%	17.67%	5.68%

Table 4.6 If you have used your college's tutoring services, how would you describe your overall general experience? Broken out by annual income of family of origin

Annual income of family of origin	No Answer	Basically worthless	Not very helpful	Somewhat helpful	Helpful	Very helpful
Less than \$50,000 per year	37.94%	2.06%	2.94%	22.06%	24.12%	10.88%
\$50,000 to \$90,000 per year	51.09%	2.18%	2.80%	21.18%	16.20%	6.54%
\$90,000+ to \$150,000 per year	49.47%	2.46%	6.32%	20.35%	16.49%	4.91%
\$150,000 to \$250,000 per year	46.34%	0.81%	2.44%	21.95%	22.76%	5.69%
More than \$250,000	44.90%	5.10%	3.06%	15.31%	20.41%	11.22%
Non response	57.89%	0.00%	10.53%	15.79%	5.26%	10.53%

Table 4.7 If you have used your college's tutoring services, how would you describe your overall general experience? Broken out by relationship with organized religion

Relationship with organized religion	No Answer	Basically worthless	Not very helpful	Somewhat helpful	Helpful	Very helpful
I practice a religion thoroughly and consider my religion to be a very important part of my life	45.54%	2.48%	2.97%	18.32%	20.79%	9.90%
I practice a religion and try to attend regular services and to participate as much as I can	41.46%	1.22%	6.71%	22.56%	20.73%	7.32%
I identify with a religion but can't say I put a lot of effort into practicing it	40.24%	1.90%	3.33%	23.81%	21.67%	9.05%
I don't really believe in or practice an organized religion	54.25%	3.00%	3.50%	18.00%	15.75%	5.50%

Table 4.8 If you have used your college's tutoring services, how would you describe your overall general experience? Broken out by political views

Political views	No Answer	Basically worthless	Not very helpful	Somewhat helpful	Helpful	Very helpful
Very Left Wing	57.34%	6.99%	2.80%	13.99%	13.29%	5.59%
Liberal	47.84%	1.35%	3.24%	20.27%	20.00%	7.30%
Middle of the Road	40.43%	1.52%	4.35%	23.26%	21.74%	8.70%
Conservative	46.20%	2.72%	4.89%	23.37%	16.85%	5.98%
Very Right Wing	52.38%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	23.81%	23.81%
Non response	62.50%	0.00%	0.00%	12.50%	12.50%	12.50%

Table 4.9 If you have used your college's tutoring services, how would you describe your overall general experience? Broken out by college grades

College grades	No Answer	Basically worthless	Not very helpful	Somewhat helpful	Helpful	Very helpful
A or A-average or more	50.72%	2.03%	2.90%	17.54%	18.99%	7.83%
B or B+ average	39.61%	2.20%	5.38%	24.69%	20.29%	7.82%
C or C+ average	37.50%	3.75%	3.75%	28.75%	20.00%	6.25%
D or D+ average or less	57.14%	14.29%	0.00%	14.29%	0.00%	14.29%

Table 4.10 If you have used your college's tutoring services, how would you describe your overall general experience? Broken out by field of study

Field of study	No Answer	Basically worthless	Not very helpful	Somewhat helpful	Helpful	Very helpful
Business, Economics or Finance	41.34%	1.68%	5.03%	22.35%	23.46%	6.15%
Communications/Journalism	40.00%	0.00%	6.67%	20.00%	13.33%	20.00%
Fine Arts or Performing Arts	55.81%	1.16%	5.81%	24.42%	10.47%	2.33%
Biology, Physics, Chemistry, Pre-Med	37.58%	2.35%	4.36%	22.15%	22.48%	11.07%
Engineering, Mathematics, Computer Science	46.52%	2.67%	4.81%	19.25%	18.18%	8.56%
Philosophy, History, English, Classics, Languages	58.54%	2.44%	2.44%	10.98%	18.29%	7.32%
Psychology, Sociology, Political Science, Anthropology or other Social Science	49.29%	1.90%	1.42%	21.80%	17.54%	8.06%
Education/Library Science	60.61%	3.03%	3.03%	18.18%	13.64%	1.52%
Law/Criminal Justice/ Law enforcement	55.00%	10.00%	0.00%	5.00%	20.00%	10.00%
Health-related Occupational/Nursing/Public Health	38.10%	2.38%	2.38%	28.57%	26.19%	2.38%

Table 4.11 If you have used your college's tutoring services, how would you describe your overall general experience? Broken out by gender

Gender	No Answer	Basically worthless	Not very helpful	Somewhat helpful	Helpful	Very helpful
Male	48.10%	3.04%	4.81%	17.72%	18.99%	7.34%
Female	44.62%	1.82%	3.37%	22.31%	19.71%	8.17%
Transgender	60.00%	5.00%	0.00%	20.00%	15.00%	0.00%

Table 4.12 If you have used your college's tutoring services, how would you describe your overall general experience? Broken out by current housing situation

Current housing situation	No Answer	Basically worthless	Not very helpful	Somewhat helpful	Helpful	Very helpful
At home with my parents or guardian	46.51%	1.55%	4.26%	20.54%	17.83%	9.30%
Off campus with others who are not my parents or guardian	47.53%	2.78%	1.85%	23.46%	20.68%	3.70%
Off campus alone	46.23%	3.77%	3.77%	19.81%	17.92%	8.49%
In Fraternity or Sorority Supplied Housing	29.41%	5.88%	11.76%	23.53%	29.41%	0.00%
On campus in the dorms or college-provided suites	45.32%	1.87%	4.57%	19.13%	19.33%	9.77%

Table 4.13 If you have used your college's tutoring services, how would you describe your overall general experience? Broken out by current employment status

Current employment status	No Answer	Basically worthless	Not very helpful	Somewhat helpful	Helpful	Very helpful
I don't have a full or part time job	44.98%	2.40%	4.59%	18.12%	22.05%	7.86%
I have a part time job	43.88%	1.92%	3.85%	24.13%	18.36%	7.87%
I have a full time job	57.05%	3.21%	1.28%	16.03%	15.38%	7.05%

Table 4.14 If you have used your college's tutoring services, how would you describe your overall general experience? Broken out by sexual orientation

Sexual orientation	No Answer	Basically worthless	Not very helpful	Somewhat helpful	Helpful	Very helpful
Heterosexual or "straight"	44.35%	2.17%	4.02%	20.98%	20.33%	8.15%
Homosexual or "gay"	54.55%	4.55%	1.52%	25.76%	7.58%	6.06%
Bisexual	49.48%	2.08%	3.13%	18.75%	19.79%	6.77%
Non response	87.50%	0.00%	12.50%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%

Table 4.15 If you have used your college's tutoring services, how would you describe your overall general experience? Broken out by SAT or ACT scores

SAT or ACT scores	No Answer	Basically worthless	Not very helpful	Somewhat helpful	Helpful	Very helpful
30 or over ACT or 1350 or over SAT	49.66%	3.77%	5.14%	21.23%	14.38%	5.82%
24-29 ACT or 1170 to 1349 SAT	48.42%	1.72%	3.44%	18.62%	20.63%	7.16%
20-23 ACT or 1050 to 1169 SAT	46.51%	1.86%	3.26%	22.79%	20.00%	5.58%
17-19 ACT or 900 to 1050 SAT	32.43%	0.90%	4.50%	27.03%	25.23%	9.91%
16 or Under ACT or Under 900 SAT	33.33%	8.33%	12.50%	16.67%	12.50%	16.67%
Never Took Either Test	44.21%	1.58%	1.58%	18.95%	21.58%	12.11%
Unknown	80.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	20.00%	0.00%

Table 4.16 If you have used your college's tutoring services, how would you describe your overall general experience? Broken out by race or ethnicity

Race or ethnicity	No Answer	Basically worthless	Not very helpful	Somewhat helpful	Helpful	Very helpful
White or Caucasian	51.33%	2.67%	3.30%	19.95%	16.65%	6.10%
Black or African American	36.79%	0.94%	4.72%	22.64%	21.70%	13.21%
Hispanic or Latino	35.42%	3.13%	4.17%	22.92%	25.00%	9.38%
Asian or Asian American	35.16%	0.78%	3.91%	24.22%	28.13%	7.81%
American Indian or Alaska Native/Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander	0.00%	0.00%	25.00%	25.00%	37.50%	12.50%
Mixed Race	39.34%	1.64%	4.92%	16.39%	21.31%	16.39%

Table 4.17 If you have used your college's tutoring services, how would you describe your overall general experience? Broken out by religion

Religion	No Answer	Basically worthless	Not very helpful	Somewhat helpful	Helpful	Very helpful
I don't really practice or identify with a religion	53.92%	2.28%	3.54%	19.49%	16.20%	4.56%
Catholicism	44.95%	1.30%	3.26%	21.17%	20.20%	9.12%
Evangelical Protestant	43.75%	3.13%	6.25%	23.44%	21.88%	1.56%
Protestant (non-Evangelical)	46.23%	2.83%	1.89%	16.04%	26.42%	6.60%
Judaism	36.67%	6.67%	6.67%	23.33%	10.00%	16.67%
Islam	32.14%	3.57%	10.71%	21.43%	21.43%	10.71%
Christianity (non-denominational)	37.94%	2.37%	3.95%	23.32%	20.55%	11.86%
Other	66.67%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	33.33%	0.00%

Table 4.18 If you have used your college's tutoring services, how would you describe your overall general experience? Broken out by public or private college

Public or private college	No Answer	Basically worthless	Not very helpful	Somewhat helpful	Helpful	Very helpful
Public	45.94%	1.96%	3.64%	23.11%	17.79%	7.56%
Private	46.19%	2.75%	4.03%	17.16%	21.82%	8.05%

Table 4.19 If you have used your college's tutoring services, how would you describe your overall general experience? Broken out by enrollment

Enrollment	No Answer	Basically worthless	Not very helpful	Somewhat helpful	Helpful	Very helpful
Less than 2,500	36.81%	3.07%	4.29%	19.63%	23.93%	12.27%
2,500 + - 8,000	50.80%	1.86%	4.26%	19.15%	17.29%	6.65%
8,000 + 18,000	47.37%	1.97%	3.29%	19.74%	21.38%	6.25%
More than 18,000	44.02%	2.62%	3.50%	23.91%	17.78%	8.16%

Table 4.20 If you have used your college's tutoring services, how would you describe your overall general experience? Broken out by tuition, \$

Tuition, \$	No Answer	Basically worthless	Not very helpful	Somewhat helpful	Helpful	Very helpful
Less than \$9,800	45.86%	0.69%	4.14%	22.41%	17.59%	9.31%
\$9,800 + - \$11,500	47.22%	2.78%	4.17%	17.36%	21.53%	6.94%
\$11,500 + - \$15,000	47.62%	2.78%	2.38%	26.59%	15.48%	5.16%
\$15,000 + - \$50,000	43.90%	2.93%	4.39%	17.07%	23.90%	7.80%
\$50,000 + - \$58,000	48.52%	1.18%	2.37%	19.53%	18.93%	9.47%
More than \$58,000	42.06%	4.76%	6.35%	16.67%	22.22%	7.94%

Table 4.21 If you have used your college's tutoring services, how would you describe your overall general experience? Broken out by carnegie class

Carnegie class	No Answer	Basically worthless	Not very helpful	Somewhat helpful	Helpful	Very helpful
Research university, very high activity	43.87%	2.85%	4.27%	24.50%	16.52%	7.98%
Research university, high activity	48.88%	1.12%	2.81%	21.91%	18.54%	6.74%
Doctoral	46.92%	3.85%	2.31%	19.23%	22.31%	5.38%
Master's	46.12%	1.22%	4.90%	18.78%	20.41%	8.57%
Baccalaureate	46.13%	2.58%	2.95%	17.71%	22.14%	8.49%
Special focus	54.55%	0.00%	18.18%	18.18%	0.00%	9.09%

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Table 5.1 How do you perceive the value of online tutoring?

	No Answer	Extremely valuable	Very valuable	Somewhat valuable	Not so valuable	Not at all valuable
Entire sample	27.07%	9.11%	21.50%	32.80%	6.91%	2.61%

**Table 5.2 How do you perceive the value of online tutoring?
Broken out by age of respondent**

Age of respondent	No Answer	Extremely valuable	Very valuable	Somewhat valuable	Not so valuable	Not at all valuable
18 or under	27.56%	8.00%	18.67%	36.44%	7.11%	2.22%
19	25.23%	7.21%	20.72%	38.74%	5.86%	2.25%
20	22.11%	10.55%	20.60%	35.18%	7.04%	4.52%
21	29.41%	5.88%	23.53%	32.35%	8.09%	0.74%
22	19.51%	3.66%	30.49%	37.80%	8.54%	0.00%
23-25	25.24%	14.56%	20.39%	26.21%	9.71%	3.88%
26-35	35.65%	13.04%	20.87%	22.61%	4.35%	3.48%
Over 35	36.25%	15.00%	23.75%	16.25%	5.00%	3.75%
Undetermined age	29.17%	0.00%	20.83%	41.67%	8.33%	0.00%

**Table 5.3 How do you perceive the value of online tutoring?
Broken out by population density of place of origin**

Population density of place of origin	No Answer	Extremely valuable	Very valuable	Somewhat valuable	Not so valuable	Not at all valuable
I grew up in a major city with more than 350,000 people	21.74%	14.35%	23.48%	31.30%	6.96%	2.17%
I grew up in a small or medium sized city with less than 350,000 people	26.95%	9.77%	22.27%	35.55%	3.91%	1.56%
I grew up in a suburban area	29.63%	6.02%	20.37%	33.10%	8.10%	2.78%
I grew up in a rural area	27.61%	8.96%	20.90%	30.97%	7.84%	3.73%

**Table 5.4 How do you perceive the value of online tutoring?
Broken out by geographic region of origin**

Geographic region of origin	No Answer	Extremely valuable	Very valuable	Somewhat valuable	Not so valuable	Not at all valuable
The South	28.22%	12.45%	17.84%	34.02%	6.64%	0.83%
The Northeast	30.46%	9.23%	18.46%	30.15%	8.00%	3.69%
The Midwest	27.02%	6.57%	22.73%	33.59%	7.32%	2.78%
The West	22.43%	13.08%	16.82%	40.19%	4.67%	2.80%
Abroad	19.66%	6.84%	37.61%	28.21%	5.13%	2.56%

**Table 5.5 How do you perceive the value of online tutoring?
Broken out by student school year**

Student school year	No Answer	Extremely valuable	Very valuable	Somewhat valuable	Not so valuable	Not at all valuable
First Year Student	25.61%	8.54%	20.49%	35.85%	6.34%	3.17%
Sophomore	23.98%	9.95%	19.46%	37.10%	6.33%	3.17%
Junior	24.37%	7.98%	26.05%	31.51%	7.98%	2.10%
Senior	33.12%	10.09%	20.82%	26.81%	7.26%	1.89%

**Table 5.6 How do you perceive the value of online tutoring?
Broken out by annual income of family of origin**

Annual income of family of origin	No Answer	Extremely valuable	Very valuable	Somewhat valuable	Not so valuable	Not at all valuable
Less than \$50,000 per year	22.35%	13.82%	25.29%	30.88%	5.29%	2.35%
\$50,000 to \$90,000 per year	31.15%	9.97%	17.13%	33.96%	4.98%	2.80%
\$90,000+ to \$150,000 per year	27.72%	4.91%	18.95%	34.74%	11.58%	2.11%
\$150,000 to \$250,000 per year	27.64%	3.25%	25.20%	31.71%	7.32%	4.88%
More than \$250,000	25.51%	10.20%	24.49%	33.67%	4.08%	2.04%
Non response	36.84%	5.26%	26.32%	21.05%	10.53%	0.00%

**Table 5.7 How do you perceive the value of online tutoring?
Broken out by relationship with organized religion**

Relationship with organized religion	No Answer	Extremely valuable	Very valuable	Somewhat valuable	Not so valuable	Not at all valuable
I practice a religion thoroughly and consider my religion to be a very important part of my life	30.69%	11.88%	22.77%	24.75%	5.94%	3.96%
I practice a religion and try to attend regular services and to participate as much as I can	21.34%	6.71%	28.05%	34.76%	7.93%	1.22%
I identify with a religion but can't say I put a lot of effort into practicing it	24.29%	8.81%	19.29%	36.43%	7.62%	3.57%
I don't really believe in or practice an organized religion	30.50%	9.00%	20.50%	32.25%	6.25%	1.50%

**Table 5.8 How do you perceive the value of online tutoring?
Broken out by political views**

Political views	No Answer	Extremely valuable	Very valuable	Somewhat valuable	Not so valuable	Not at all valuable
Very Left Wing	37.76%	8.39%	16.08%	29.37%	4.20%	4.20%
Liberal	24.05%	10.27%	24.05%	33.78%	6.49%	1.35%
Middle of the Road	25.00%	7.83%	24.13%	33.26%	7.83%	1.96%
Conservative	27.17%	9.24%	15.22%	34.78%	7.61%	5.98%
Very Right Wing	47.62%	9.52%	19.05%	19.05%	4.76%	0.00%
Non response	37.50%	37.50%	0.00%	12.50%	12.50%	0.00%

**Table 5.9 How do you perceive the value of online tutoring?
Broken out by college grades**

College grades	No Answer	Extremely valuable	Very valuable	Somewhat valuable	Not so valuable	Not at all valuable
A or A-average or more	30.00%	8.55%	23.48%	30.14%	5.22%	2.61%
B or B+ average	22.98%	9.78%	19.07%	36.67%	9.29%	2.20%
C or C+ average	22.50%	8.75%	18.75%	36.25%	8.75%	5.00%
D or D+ average or less	28.57%	28.57%	0.00%	28.57%	14.29%	0.00%

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**Table 5.10 How do you perceive the value of online tutoring?
Broken out by field of study**

Field of study	No Answer	Extremely valuable	Very valuable	Somewhat valuable	Not so valuable	Not at all valuable
Business, Economics or Finance	22.91%	9.50%	17.88%	38.55%	9.50%	1.68%
Communications/Journalism	26.67%	6.67%	33.33%	26.67%	6.67%	0.00%
Fine Arts or Performing Arts	33.72%	2.33%	15.12%	43.02%	4.65%	1.16%
Biology, Physics, Chemistry, Pre-Med	23.83%	9.40%	24.50%	32.55%	7.05%	2.68%
Engineering, Mathematics, Computer Science	24.60%	8.02%	22.99%	34.76%	8.56%	1.07%
Philosophy, History, English, Classics, Languages	32.93%	17.07%	15.85%	23.17%	7.32%	3.66%
Psychology, Sociology, Political Science, Anthropology or other Social Science	30.33%	8.06%	22.27%	32.23%	4.27%	2.84%
Education/Library Science	37.88%	10.61%	13.64%	24.24%	7.58%	6.06%
Law/Criminal Justice/ Law enforcement	35.00%	15.00%	30.00%	10.00%	0.00%	10.00%
Health-related Occupational/Nursing/Public Health	16.67%	9.52%	33.33%	28.57%	7.14%	4.76%

**Table 5.11 How do you perceive the value of online tutoring?
Broken out by gender**

Gender	No Answer	Extremely valuable	Very valuable	Somewhat valuable	Not so valuable	Not at all valuable
Male	24.81%	7.59%	18.73%	37.72%	8.61%	2.53%
Female	27.76%	9.73%	23.09%	30.48%	6.23%	2.72%
Transgender	45.00%	15.00%	15.00%	25.00%	0.00%	0.00%

**Table 5.12 How do you perceive the value of online tutoring?
Broken out by current housing situation**

Current housing situation	No Answer	Extremely valuable	Very valuable	Somewhat valuable	Not so valuable	Not at all valuable
At home with my parents or guardian	27.91%	12.02%	18.22%	34.50%	4.65%	2.71%
Off campus with others who are not my parents or guardian	29.01%	6.48%	25.62%	28.70%	7.10%	3.09%
Off campus alone	30.19%	16.04%	16.98%	24.53%	8.49%	3.77%
In Fraternity or Sorority Supplied Housing	17.65%	11.76%	11.76%	47.06%	11.76%	0.00%
On campus in the dorms or college-provided suites	24.95%	7.69%	21.83%	35.97%	7.48%	2.08%

**Table 5.13 How do you perceive the value of online tutoring?
Broken out by current employment status**

Current employment status	No Answer	Extremely valuable	Very valuable	Somewhat valuable	Not so valuable	Not at all valuable
I don't have a full or part time job	24.89%	8.95%	21.62%	34.72%	7.21%	2.62%
I have a part time job	26.22%	7.87%	22.38%	33.39%	7.87%	2.27%
I have a full time job	36.54%	14.10%	17.95%	25.00%	2.56%	3.85%

**Table 5.14 How do you perceive the value of online tutoring?
Broken out by sexual orientation**

Sexual orientation	No Answer	Extremely valuable	Very valuable	Somewhat valuable	Not so valuable	Not at all valuable
Heterosexual or "straight"	26.41%	9.57%	21.74%	32.07%	7.50%	2.72%
Homosexual or "gay"	36.36%	1.52%	19.70%	36.36%	3.03%	3.03%
Bisexual	26.04%	8.33%	21.88%	35.94%	5.73%	2.08%
Non response	50.00%	37.50%	0.00%	12.50%	0.00%	0.00%

**Table 5.15 How do you perceive the value of online tutoring?
Broken out by SAT or ACT scores**

SAT or ACT scores	No Answer	Extremely valuable	Very valuable	Somewhat valuable	Not so valuable	Not at all valuable
30 or over ACT or 1350 or over SAT	27.05%	5.82%	21.92%	35.27%	7.19%	2.74%
24-29 ACT or 1170 to 1349 SAT	28.08%	8.60%	20.92%	35.24%	4.87%	2.29%
20-23 ACT or 1050 to 1169 SAT	23.72%	8.37%	22.79%	33.95%	9.30%	1.86%
17-19 ACT or 900 to 1050 SAT	18.92%	11.71%	20.72%	32.43%	11.71%	4.50%
16 or Under ACT or Under 900 SAT	29.17%	25.00%	8.33%	29.17%	4.17%	4.17%
Never Took Either Test	32.11%	12.11%	23.16%	24.74%	5.26%	2.63%
Unknown	80.00%	20.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%

**Table 5.16 How do you perceive the value of online tutoring?
Broken out by race or ethnicity**

Race or ethnicity	No Answer	Extremely valuable	Very valuable	Somewhat valuable	Not so valuable	Not at all valuable
White or Caucasian	30.24%	6.48%	20.33%	32.91%	7.50%	2.54%
Black or African American	22.64%	14.15%	28.30%	27.36%	3.77%	3.77%
Hispanic or Latino	20.83%	16.67%	15.63%	36.46%	6.25%	4.17%
Asian or Asian American	20.31%	10.94%	25.78%	34.38%	7.03%	1.56%
American Indian or Alaska Native/Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander	0.00%	12.50%	50.00%	37.50%	0.00%	0.00%
Mixed Race	21.31%	18.03%	21.31%	31.15%	6.56%	1.64%

**Table 5.17 How do you perceive the value of online tutoring?
Broken out by religion**

Religion	No Answer	Extremely valuable	Very valuable	Somewhat valuable	Not so valuable	Not at all valuable
I don't really practice or identify with a religion	30.63%	8.86%	21.01%	31.90%	6.08%	1.52%
Catholicism	26.71%	8.47%	18.24%	33.88%	9.12%	3.58%
Evangelical Protestant	26.56%	7.81%	21.88%	32.81%	6.25%	4.69%
Protestant (non-Evangelical)	22.64%	10.38%	27.36%	28.30%	6.60%	4.72%
Judaism	23.33%	3.33%	20.00%	36.67%	10.00%	6.67%
Islam	17.86%	7.14%	25.00%	39.29%	10.71%	0.00%
Christianity (non-denominational)	25.30%	10.67%	23.72%	33.60%	5.14%	1.58%
Other	33.33%	33.33%	0.00%	33.33%	0.00%	0.00%

**Table 5.18 How do you perceive the value of online tutoring?
Broken out by public or private college**

Public or private college	No Answer	Extremely valuable	Very valuable	Somewhat valuable	Not so valuable	Not at all valuable
Public	26.89%	9.94%	21.15%	33.05%	6.86%	2.10%
Private	27.33%	7.84%	22.03%	32.42%	6.99%	3.39%

**Table 5.19 How do you perceive the value of online tutoring?
Broken out by enrollment**

Enrollment	No Answer	Extremely valuable	Very valuable	Somewhat valuable	Not so valuable	Not at all valuable
Less than 2,500	24.54%	10.43%	21.47%	33.13%	6.13%	4.29%
2,500 + - 8,000	27.93%	7.18%	20.21%	32.71%	9.31%	2.66%
8,000 + 18,000	28.29%	6.58%	25.99%	31.25%	5.26%	2.63%
More than 18,000	26.24%	12.83%	18.95%	34.11%	6.12%	1.75%

**Table 5.20 How do you perceive the value of online tutoring?
Broken out by tuition, \$**

Tuition, \$	No Answer	Extremely valuable	Very valuable	Somewhat valuable	Not so valuable	Not at all valuable
Less than \$9,800	27.93%	10.69%	18.97%	34.48%	6.55%	1.38%
\$9,800 + - \$11,500	30.56%	9.03%	20.14%	34.72%	3.47%	2.08%
\$11,500 + - \$15,000	24.21%	9.52%	22.22%	31.35%	9.52%	3.17%
\$15,000 + - \$50,000	24.88%	9.76%	23.41%	34.15%	5.85%	1.95%
\$50,000 + - \$58,000	27.81%	8.88%	21.89%	29.59%	8.28%	3.55%
More than \$58,000	29.37%	3.97%	23.81%	31.75%	6.35%	4.76%

**Table 5.21 How do you perceive the value of online tutoring?
Broken out by carnegie class**

Carnegie class	No Answer	Extremely valuable	Very valuable	Somewhat valuable	Not so valuable	Not at all valuable
Research university, very high activity	25.07%	11.11%	20.51%	34.47%	6.84%	1.99%
Research university, high activity	32.58%	8.99%	21.91%	28.65%	5.62%	2.25%
Doctoral	23.85%	6.92%	28.46%	31.54%	5.38%	3.85%
Master's	29.80%	8.16%	19.18%	34.29%	6.53%	2.04%
Baccalaureate	25.46%	8.49%	22.14%	31.37%	8.86%	3.69%
Special focus	18.18%	9.09%	0.00%	63.64%	9.09%	0.00%

Other:

I don't take them

I can't really say because I've never utilized it

Never done it.

Idk never used it but online is always less effective than in person

I don't use tutoring, so no opinion.

Did not utilize this

Haven't used it

Does not really apply to my major

I understand the value of tutoring for some people but for me, if it doesn't stick the first or second time shows that this is not the path of education for me.

For some people that I am not one of

N/A

N/A

Never took one

If I needed help, I would be very appreciative of the opportunity of online tutoring

Didn't use so I can't answer

I don't know

Haven't tried it, don't have an opinion

Depends on how a person functions in an online environment

Don't have any frame of reference

I've not taken any tutoring

Valuable for others; not for me

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I didn't use them
I have never taken online tutoring
I have not done it enough so I don't know if I can give a fair opinion.
Depends on the person
I am the tutor in most situations, and I find that online tutoring makes it difficult for
the student being tutored to focus.
Probably useful to others
Not applicable
I haven't used it.
Not sure
Useful to specific people and their needs.
Haven't used
Not used
Not applicable
I haven't done any yet
It is valuable for those who need it.
No tutoring taken
I haven't taken online tutoring.
N/A
Haven't used it
I didn't do online tutoring
Can be valuable depending on the tutor but for the most part it was hard to get
anything out of it
Not sure
Never took online tutoring.